

# Modeling Service Oriented Architecture

**Brian Itow** 

EVP, AZORA Technologies brian.itow@azoratech.com

May 19, 2006

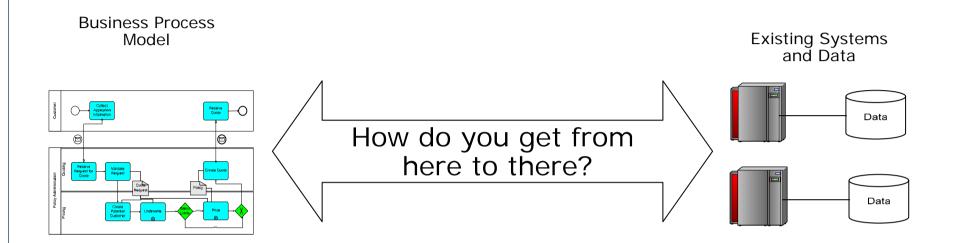


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## **Agenda**

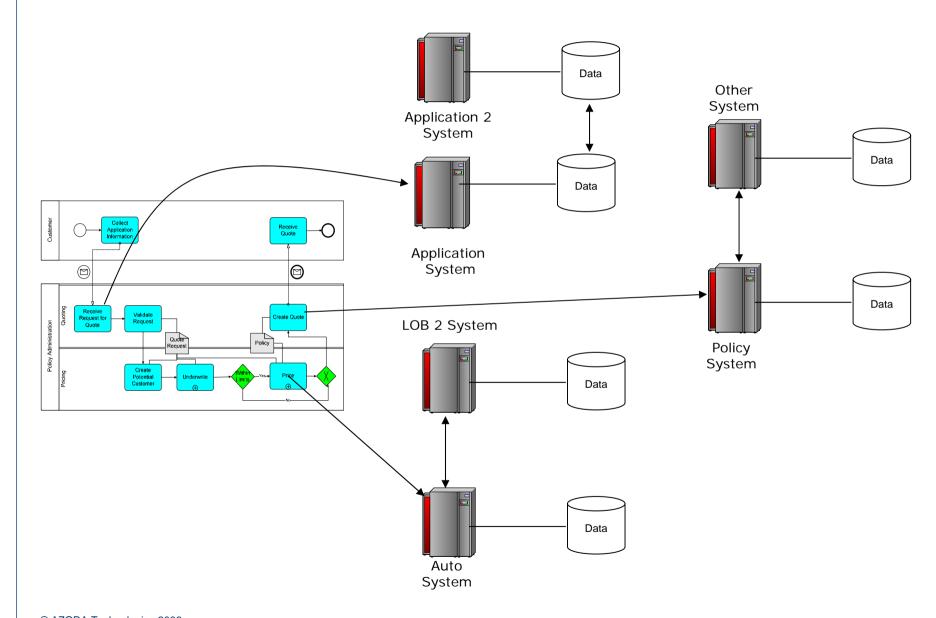
- Typical Integration and Business Process Solution
- Why has this been a problem?
- The service solution
- But SOA is Hard!
- What SOA must address to be successful
- How to achieve SOA

### **Insurance Example**

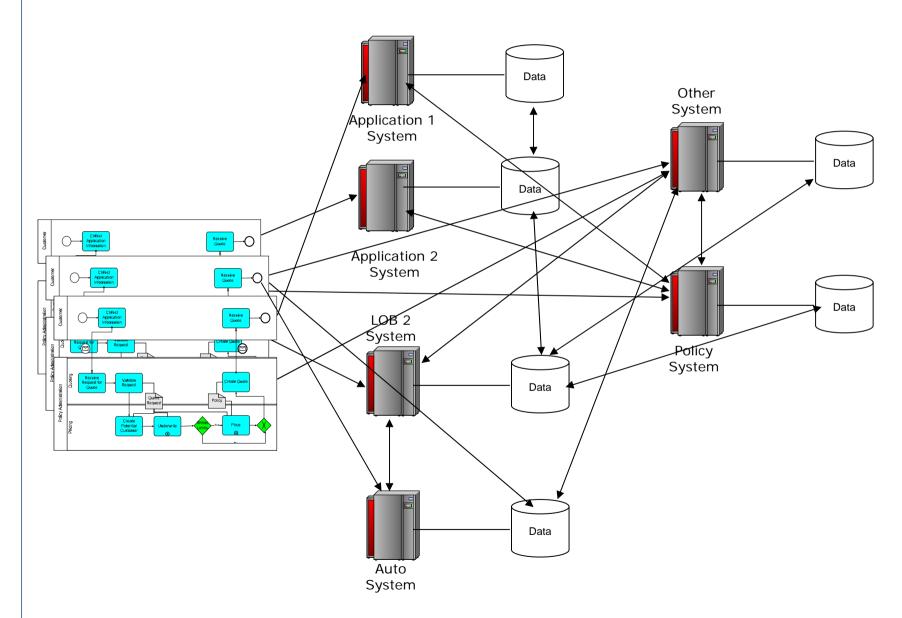


- Merger of two insurance companies with different lines of business
- Need new pricing mechanism that go across lines of business
  - 5% discount if 2 policies
  - 10% discount if 3 policies
- Pricing implemented on existing mainframe applications

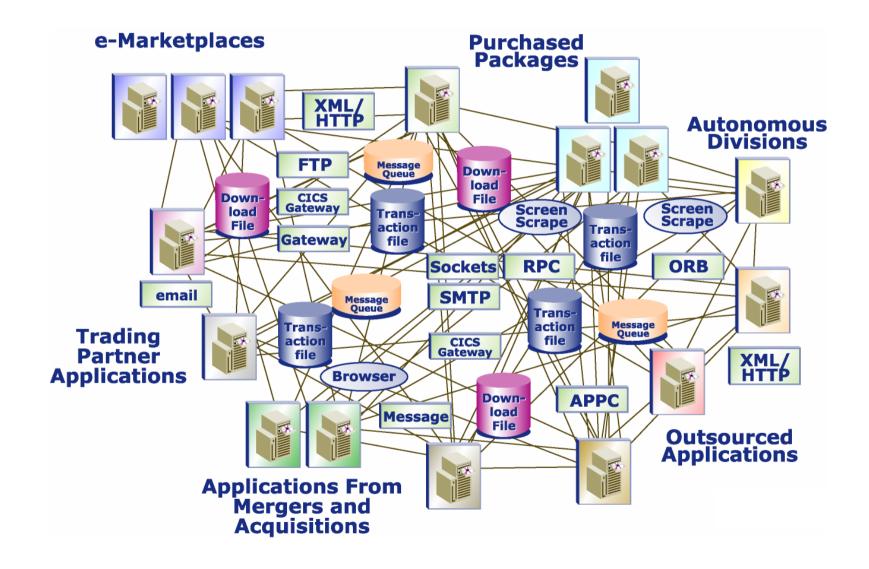
# **A Typical BPM Integration Scenario**



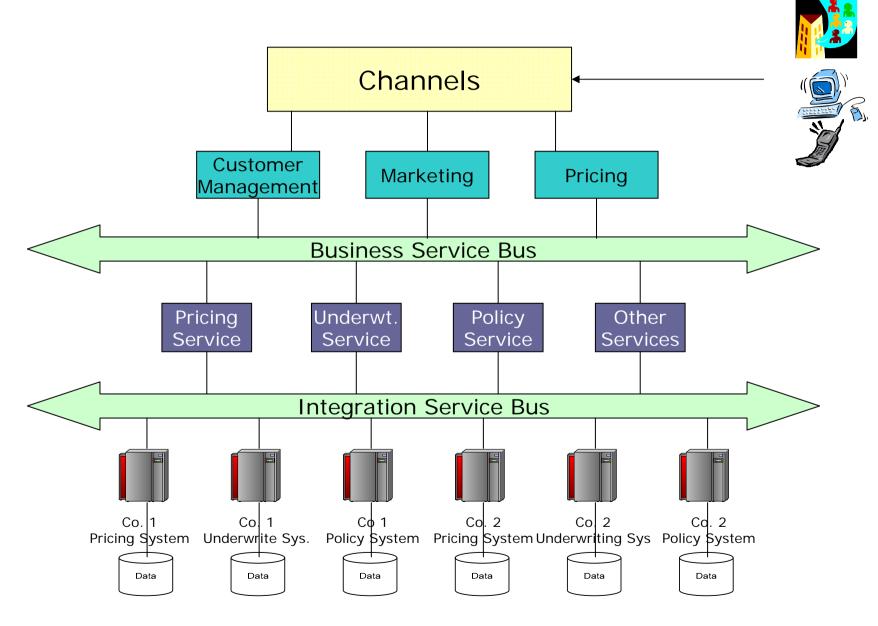
#### This Doesn't Scale



### The Result: Enterprise Application "Spaghetti"



#### **SOA: A Better Solution**



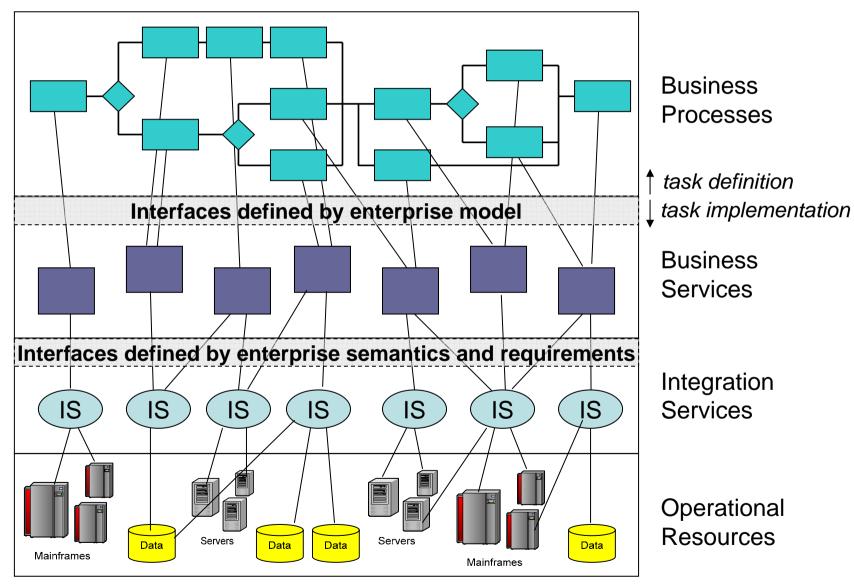
### **Benefits of SOA Integration Approach**

- Integrate once, connect many
  - Each system is integrated once into the service bus, rather than many time for each point-to-point connection
  - Less cost, consistent access
- Build up higher level business services
  - Combine lower level operations into business services that align with the goals and strategy of the new enterprise, rather than of the old systems
  - Quickly construct high-level, high-value business processes from the business services in response to new initiatives, competitive pressures, regulatory changes, ...
- Flexibility
  - Multiple services can be easily constructed from the integration of existing applications
  - New processes can be constructed from the service

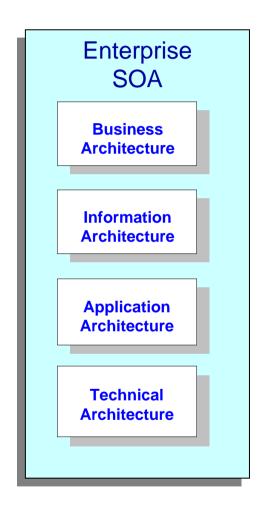
### **Benefits of SOI Approach (2)**

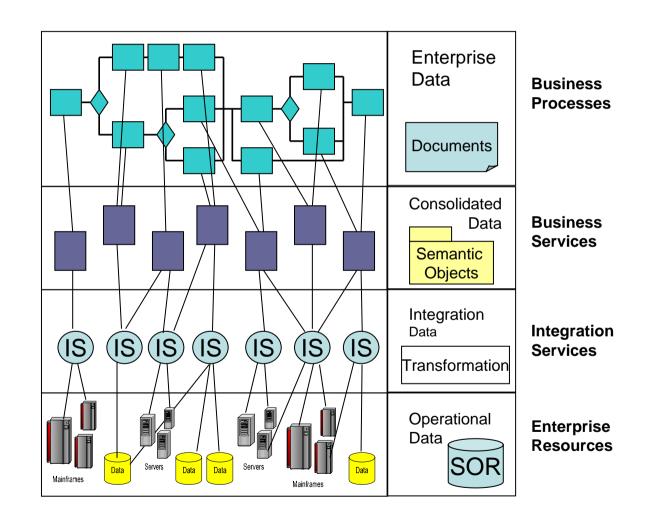
- Adaptability to change
  - Business Processes change quickly
  - Operational Systems are difficult, costly and slow to change
    - Layered SOI approach enables quickly reconfiguring processes or services without needing to change operational systems
  - Operational systems are retired or replaced
    - Layered SOI approach allows operational systems to change without affecting business processes
- Incremental Approach
  - Start small
  - Add new integration services, business services and processes over time, as part of specific projects, in response to specific business needs
  - Flexibility and capabilities increase exponentially with each new service.

### **Layered Enterprise SOI Architecture**

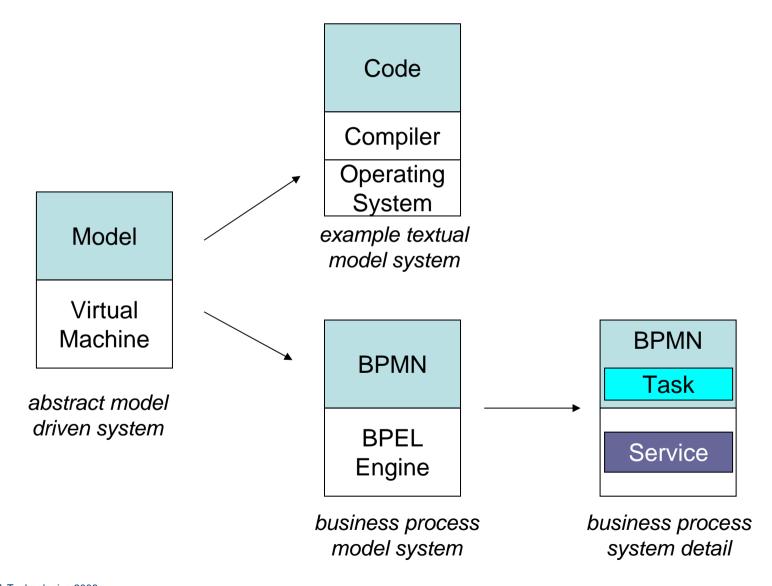


#### **BPM** and Enterprise Architecture



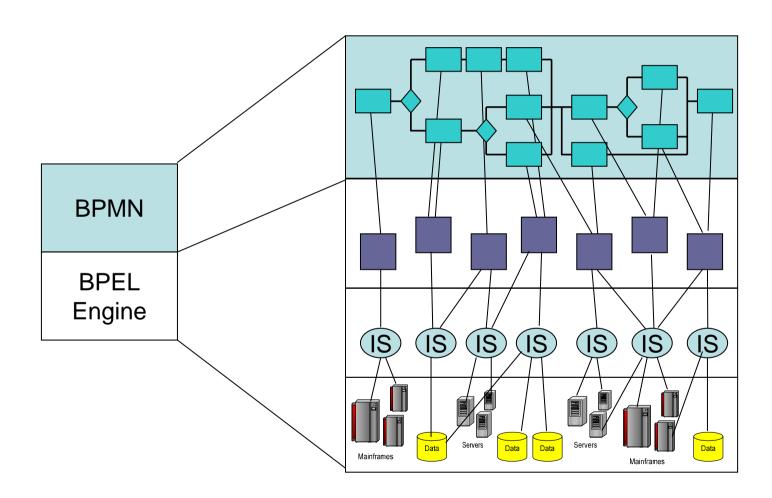


# **Model Driven Systems**

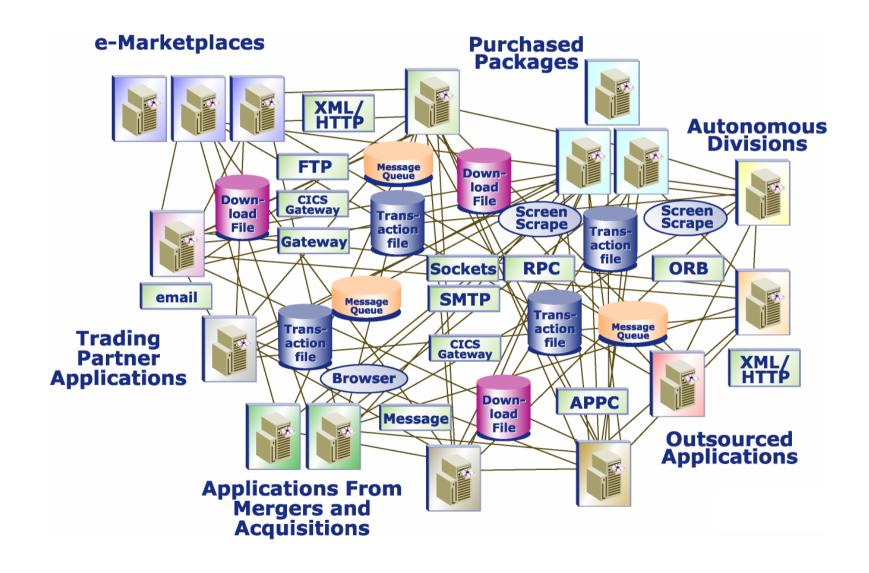


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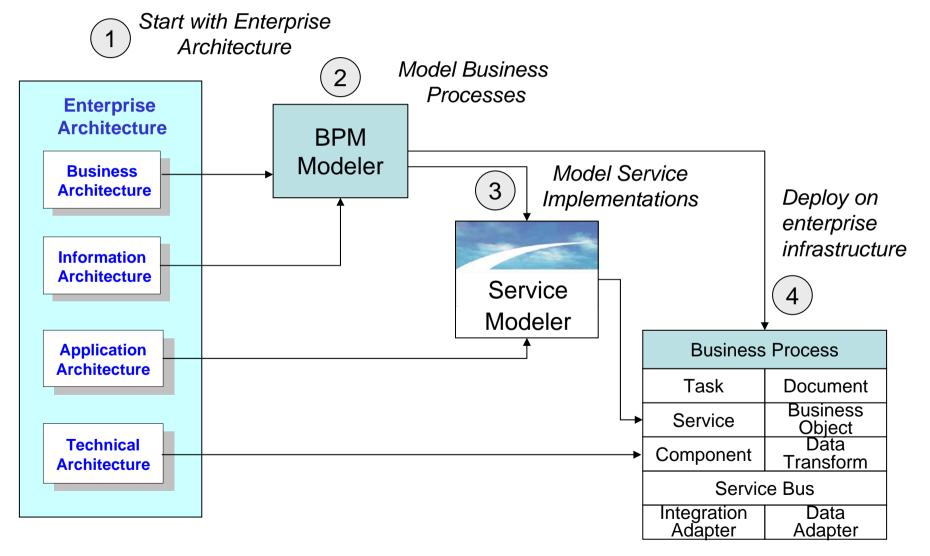
#### **Business Process Run Time Platform**



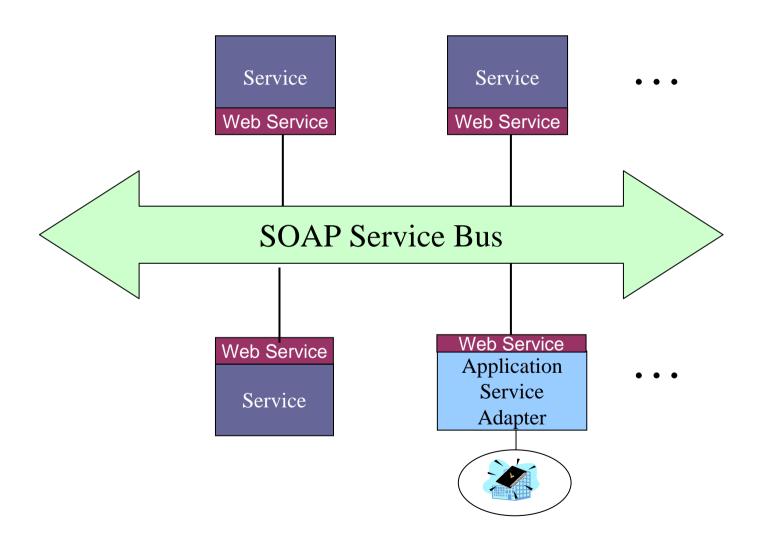
## **Oversimplified BPM Results in Spaghetti**



## **Architecture Driven BPM Development**

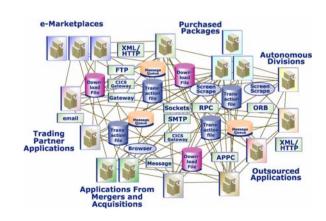


#### Web Services to the Rescue?

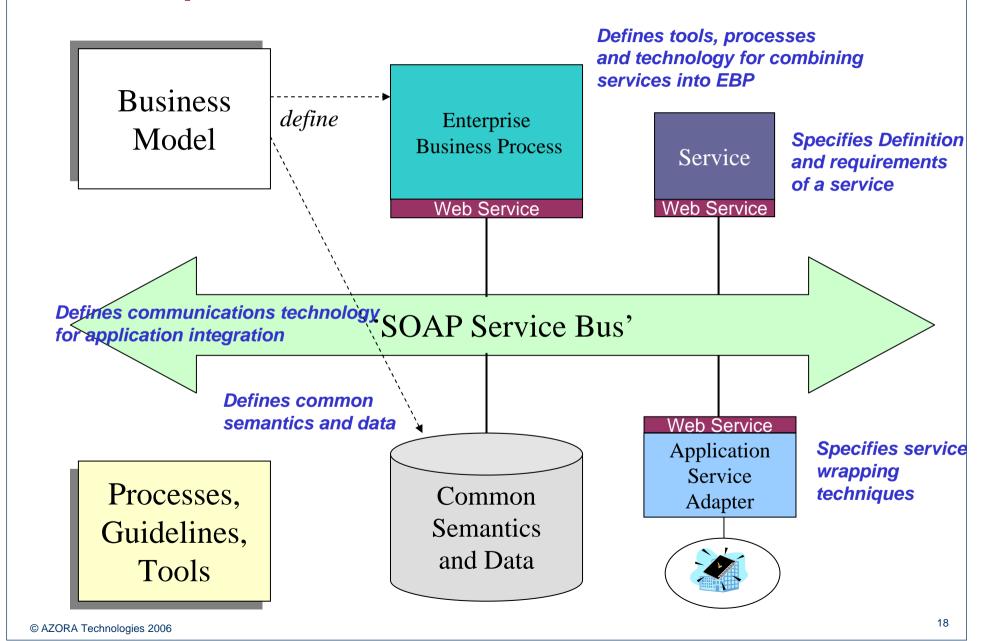


#### **SOA** is Hard!

- Previous technical infrastructures were very difficult to master
- We did not adequately understand the characteristics of services and service design
- Requires an understanding of the business and information and a strategic vision
- Requires an architectural based approach
  - But architecture is hard too!
- Requires an appropriate methodology
- Requires a supporting organizational structure



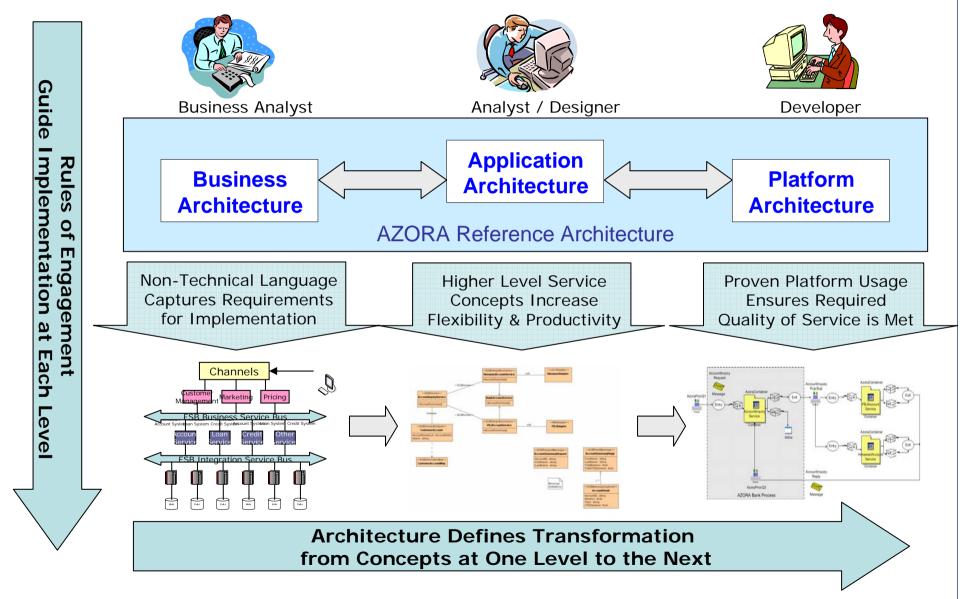
### **SOA** Requires More



### **SOA Defined Again**

- SOA is concerned with the *independent* construction of services which can be *combined* into meaningful, higher level business processes within the *context of the enterprise*.
- A Service Oriented Architecture describes several aspects of services within an enterprise:
  - The granularity and types of services
  - How services are constructed
  - How the services communicate at a technical level
  - How the services are combined together (i.e. orchestrated)
  - How the services interoperate at a semantic level (i.e. how they share common meanings)
  - How services contribute to IT and Business Strategy

#### **Proven Reference Architecture**

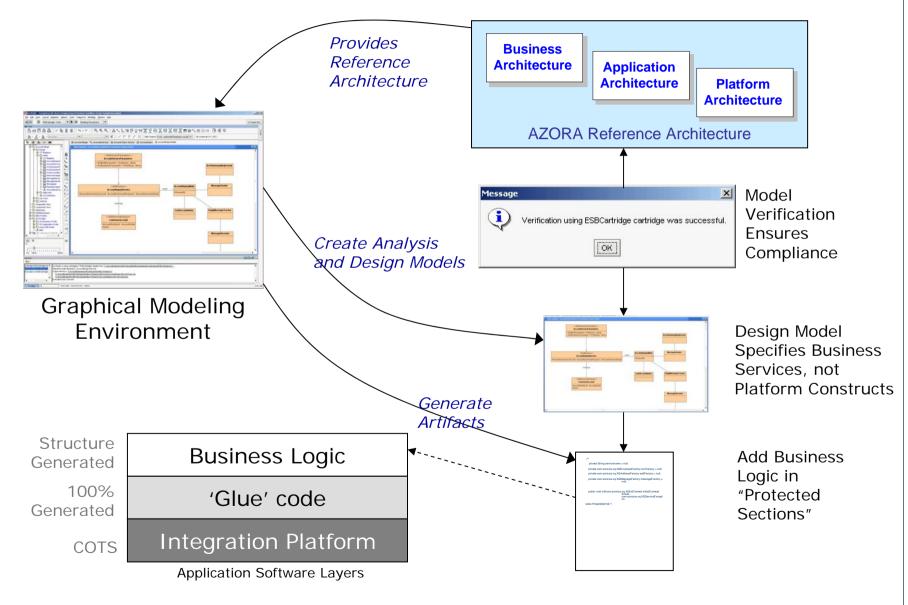


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#### Reference Architecture Reduces Risk

- Most companies have a critical shortage of architects
- But, architecture determines project success:
  - Flexibility of the Application
  - Ability of Applications to Integrate
  - Consistency of Implementation, Operations and Maintenance
  - Correct Use of Platform Capabilities
  - Performance, Security, Reliability, Availability
- Worse, most of these key success factors cannot be tested until after the application is fully deployed!
- AZORA's Reference Architecture provides a proven solution to these requirements:
  - Eliminate the Need to Re-Invent Architecture for Each Project
  - Reduce the Need for Critical Resources
  - After Deployment, You See Success, Not Surprises

#### **Automation and Artifact Generation**



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# **Optimization and Predictability**

Cost of a New **Application**  User Interfaces

**Business** Services, Processes and Entities

**Tools** 

Architecture

Custom **Processes** 

Custom Infrastructure

Infrastructure and Processes User Interfaces

AZORA

provides a

complete [

infrastructure

so you can

achieve

predictable,

repeatable

success

every time!

Business Services, Processes and Entities

**Tools** 

**Architecture** 

Infrastructure and Processes

Key:

New

Existing

**Typical Solution** Today Built Mostly from Scratch

High Productivity **Tomorrow** Built with AZORA

**Dramatically** -Reduce Costs by Utilizing **AZORA** 

#### How to model and implement SOA successfully

- Generation of Artifacts that Solve Customer Problems
  - Create Application Design Model
  - Validate the Correctness of the Model
  - Generate the Necessary Platform Artifacts to Support the Design
  - Understand how the Reference Architecture Supports the Design and Artifact Generation
- Repeatable Implementation
  - Step-by-Step Instructions for Creating Analysis and Design Models
  - Overall Support for Development Process and Architecture
  - Guidance and Tracking of Complete Lifecycle
- Platform Support
  - Platforms Require Difficult, Platform-Specific Artifacts and Configurations
  - Generate the Artifacts and Configurations Automatically, so your Developers Do Not Have to be Platform Experts

## **Benefits of Achieving This**

- Reduced Implementation Cost and Risk
- Provides Framework for Easy Implementation of SOA Solutions

- Improved Implementation Quality
- Enables Accurate Translation of Customer Requirements into a Technical Solution

- Increased Solution Predictability and Repeatability
- Directly Reduces Amount of Work and Re-Work Required;
   Ensures Predictability through Consistent Development Approach; Enhances Solution Re-Use





日本語の資料をご要望の方は、下記までお問い合わせください。

Mail: info@azoratech.com

TEL:03-3406-0380

#### **Benefits of SOA**

- Applications can be exposed to diverse clients and channels
  - Because services can be accessed via standard Web services
- Applications and business processes can be more easily constructed and modified
  - Because they're built from autonomous, composable services with loosely coupled interfaces. BPM provides for high level of application abstraction and productivity.
- Applications can be deployed or enhanced incrementally
  - Because services can be rolled out independently and implementations can be migrated transparently
- Application Integration can be aligned with business requirements
  - Because of mediation of service layer
- Reusable services provide improved time-to-market and quality, and reduced costs and maintenance

# **Insurance Quoting BPMN Model**

